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RISS reports

Impact of the Arab Spring upon non-arab countries in the Middle East

Non-Arab countries in the Middle East – Turkey, Iran and Israel – have a particular influence on the processes of political transformation in the region, simultaneously experiencing the negative consequences of the Arab Spring. For Russia the situation opens up new opportunities for the development of political cooperation with non-Arab countries in the region and influencing the emerging regional agenda.

Keywords: Arab Spring – Middle East – Iran – Turkey – Israel – Syrian crisis – Geneva 2 – Russian policy 9

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The article analyses the main trends of Lithuanian foreign policy under President Dalia Grybauskaite. It focuses on the contradictory and inconsistent efforts of the Lithuanian president in shaping the so-called "new foreign policy", which is based on a multi-vector principle and departs from the unreserved focus on Washington. A comprehensive assessment of the Republic of Lithuania's relations with leading partners in the EU / NATO is offered, together with an analysis of diplomatic activity in the East (Ukraine, Belarus and Russia) in the period from 2009 to 2014.

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Keywords: Asia-Pacific – China – South China Sea – Southeast Asia – Spratly archipelago 49

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Keywords: China – Xinjiang – Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region – economic policy – national interests – Central Asia 65

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Keywords: political elites of Moldavia and Transnistria – recruitment of elites – Russia – EU – Ukraine – identity 86

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Keywords: Georgia – North Caucasus – Ingushetia – Ingush "genocide" – Caucasus Fund – Ingush-Georgian "Prometheus" society – Givi Gambashidze – Bagaudin Barakhoev – Ibrahim Lyanov – Issa Kodzoev – Mariam Bezhitashvili **103**

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Keywords: "Digital" sovereignty – cyberpower – concepts – US – China **123**

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Keywords: conflicts – crises – scenarios – management and prevention **136**

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Keywords: international tourism – inbound tourism – UN World Tourism Organization – Eurasian Economic Union – Russia – Kazakhstan – Kyrgyzstan – Tajikistan – Belarus **166**

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Keywords: conditional reserves – petroleum market – energy policy – USA 185

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Keywords: revolutionary terrorism – social analysis – Russian Empire at the beginning of the XX century 205

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Keywords: pentacostalism – charismatic movement – Protestantism – Jehovah's Witnesses – religious policy – globalization – sociology of religion 221

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