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RISS Reports

The Military-Political Situation in Northern Europe and Threats to Russia's Security.

The report contains an analysis of the military-political situation in the Nordic countries and of impact on Russian security. Reviews a number of Nordic countries' documents in the field of military-strategic and military-operational planning. Analyses important aspects of interaction between Denmark, Iceland, Norway, Finland, Sweden, the US and NATO. Considers the dynamics of public attitudes in Finland and Sweden concerning those countries' prospects of joining NATO.

Keywords: *Northern Europe – Sweden – Finland – Denmark – Norway – Iceland – NATO – USA* 11

International politics

Vorobieva, L. M. The British Choice: With Europe but Outside the EU.

The paper analyzes the factors and circumstances that shaped Britain's withdrawal from the European Union after 43 years' membership. Traces the struggle of supporters and opponents of the UK's continued EU membership on the eve of the 23 June 2016 referendum. Covers Brussels' reaction to the referendum result and considers the first steps of Theresa May's government in preparing for Brexit.

Keywords: *Britain – the European Union – Brexit – referendum – Theresa May* 38

Ivashentsov, G. A. Korean Zugzwang: Is There a Way Out? Security issues on the Korean Peninsula.

Pyongyang's fourth and fifth nuclear tests in January and September 2016 respectively, as well as its continued rocket launches, have extremely aggravated the situation on the Korean peninsula. South Korean President Park Geun-hye has taken a very hostile attitude towards North Korea. Washington and Seoul have announced their decision to place US mobile THAAD missile defense systems in the Republic of Korea. These circumstances require active joint efforts to defuse tensions.

Keywords: *Korean Peninsula – nuclear weapons – North Korea – South Korea – normalisation of inter-Korean relations – regional missile defense system* 63

Volkhonsky, B. M. On the Possibility of Indian Participation in Eurasian Integration Processes.

India and Pakistan's entry into the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation as full members opens up new prospects for interfacing Eurasian integration projects. The North South International Transport Corridor is a key projects that can complement the integration processes on the continent and bring them to a new level.

Keywords: *India – Eurasia – integration – EAES – Silk Road Economic Belt – North South International Transport Corridor – SCO* 81

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Keywords: *Eastern Policy of Poland – the Seimas of the Republic of Poland – Polish Government – EU "Eastern Partnership" policy – historical policy – Central and Eastern Europe* 102

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The "Romantic" version of the Ukrainian events of 21 November 2013 to 22 February 2014, known as the "Euromaidan" or the "Revolution of Dignity", as an apparently "spontaneous and democratic demonstration of the will of the people" does not hold water. The facts clearly indicate a traditional scenario of "color revolution" with a gradual transition to a model of armed revolution. This primarily involves: the preliminary manipulation of public consciousness, the demonization of the image of power, and the use of "sacred victims".

Keywords: *"colour" techniques – Euromaidan – revolution of dignity – Ukrainian coup – Ukrainian political crisis – manipulation of public consciousness* 125

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This article discusses the current state of and prospects for the recovery of trade and economic ties between Russia and Pridnestrovie, which were greatly complicated in 2015–2016 due to the effect of negative domestic and foreign factors, as well as the strengthening by Chisinau and Kiev of the economic blockade of Transnistria. Examines the possibilities of promoting cooperation with Transnistria, taking into account the possible Russian compromise with Moldova in the framework of the currently developed "road map" of normalising Russia's economic ties with Chisinau.

Keywords: *Russia – Transnistria – Moldova – road map – economic blockade – deterioration of economic situation – increased dependence on the West – compromise – trade relationship* 137

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Bartosh, A. A. The Use of Hybrid Techniques in Modern Conflicts.

The article presents an analysis of US and NATO strategy to contain Russia with such disruptive techniques as colour revolution and hybrid war, combined with a strategy of deterrence and military pressure. Details the features of the application of a strategy of destruction and attrition in hybrid conflicts. Examines the features of NATO's public diplomacy in contemporary conflicts and proposes measures to combat threats to Russia's national security.

Keywords: *modern conflicts – colour revolution – hybrid warfare – traditional war – information war – strategy – public diplomacy – national security – threat* 158

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Keywords: *import substitution – Russia – machinery construction – Energy – Oil and Gas industry* **171**

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Keywords: *St. George Knight – officer corps of the Russian Empire – WWI – Civil War – Russian emigration* **210**

Volodikhin, D. M. and Bogomazova, A. A. Vice Admiral E. K. Kraft:
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The fragmentation and chaos of archival documents related to the Russian White movement as a whole and, in particular, in the Crimea, as well as in exile, presents several obstacles to the reconstruction of the biographies of major figures of the White cause, including generals and admirals. The biography of E. K. Kraft is no exception. The available documents shed only a partial light on his later years although some key moments still shine through.

Keywords: *E. K. Kraft – Russia's naval fleet – Civil War – White Crimea – emigration – the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes – Russian cemetery in Kikinda* **217**

Maltsev, D. A. Russian Aristocrats Buried at Velika Kikinda Cemetery.

The best, most honourable representatives of the Russian aristocracy fought in the Civil War on the side of the White cause, giving their lives in battle or being forced to emigrate. This paper traces the lives of several Russian aristocrats who ended their days on Serbian soil and were buried in the town of Velika Kikinda.

Keywords: *Russia – Serbia – aristocracy – Russian emigration – historical memory* 238

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Book Review: *Goldstone, Jack A.* Revolution. A very short introduction / Trans. from English by A. Yakovlev. M.: Gaidar Institute, 2015. 192 p.

Keywords: *Revolution – ideology – mobilization of the masses – resistance narrative* 243

Volodikhin, D. M. "The Chronicle of Priest Dukljanin":
A Monument of Ancient Slavic Historical Thought.

Book Review: The Chronicle of Priest Dukljanin / Translation and commentary by S. V. Alekseev. St. Petersburg: Petersburg Oriental Studies, 2015. 288 pages. "Slavica Petropolitana" series.

Keywords: *Chronicles of priest Dukljanin – history of Serbia – Chronology – Slavic culture – national historical consciousness* 248

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