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CIS Countries' and Georgia's Relations with Ukraine  
in the Context of Ukrainian Crisis.

The report analyzes international relations of the CIS countries and Georgia with Ukraine in diplomatic, political and military spheres in the context of armed conflict in the Donbass region, Crimea–Russia reunification and worsening relations between Russia and the West.

Keywords: *Ukraine – CIS – the former Soviet Union – Russia – Crimea – Central Asia – Transcaucasia – Moldova – Belarus – international relations – conflict in the Donbass region* ..... 13

### International Policy

*Komissina I. N.* The 21st Century Maritime Silk Road  
as a Global Geopolitical Project of China.

The 21st Century Maritime Silk Road project being implemented by China will contribute both to solve the country's internal problems and strengthen its geopolitical influence. The project's full implementation will result in altering the world trade and capital flows towards countries which still haven't become active participants in the world trade. That will cause reformatting of the world economic map.

Keywords: *China – the Silk Road Economic Belt – The 21st Century Maritime Silk Road – port development – South-East Asia – South Asia – Africa – the Mediterranean – the Middle East* ..... 60

*Podchasov N. A.* Candidates' Policy Stances on European Integration  
during the Bulgarian Presidential Campaign of 2016.

The article examines pre-election rhetoric of candidates during the 2016 presidential elections in Bulgaria. The author's purpose is to show the current political discourse in the country concerning its membership in the Euro-Atlantic institutions and the prospects for Euro-Atlantic influence in Bulgaria.

Keywords: *Bulgaria – EU – NATO – European integration – Euroscepticism – national interest – Russian-Bulgarian relations* ..... 82

### New Eurasia

*Petrovskaya O. V.* U-turn in Poland-Belarus Relations:  
Rapprochement Factors, Cooperation Mechanics.

The paper contains comprehensive analysis of new approaches to foreign policy in Poland–Belarus relations which resulted in widening successful cooperation

in such spheres as political contacts, trade and investments deals, historical discourses' harmonization, educational mobility, communications improvement and cross-border migration. Factors which have led to new policy trends in Polish Law and Justice Party and Belarusian government are revealed in the article.

Keywords: *Poland – Belarus – Polish-Belarusian Relations* ..... 95

*Likhachev M. A.* Nationalist Movement in Modern Kazakhstan.

Kazakh nationalists have not been able to compose a considerable political force but have taken an active role in Kazakhstan's political life. Their rhetoric is widely disseminated in public discourse and efforts are focused on anti-Russian propaganda. Russophobia has always been a cornerstone of their ideology. Nowadays Kazakh nationalists share wide media network, well-known active local leaders have close ties with the ruling elite and are supported by pro-Western structures. All this carries risks for Kazakhstan-Russia relations.

Keywords: *Kazakh nationalists – Kazakhstan-Russia bilateral relations – russophobia in Kazakhstan – Russians in Kazakhstan – the Russian language in Kazakhstan* ..... 128

## Defense and Security

*Kuchinskaya M. E.* NATO Deterrence Policy against Russia:  
A New Normal

NATO has launched a wide range of new military programs since Chicago Summit (May 2012). That was a starting point for the West to step back from the "inclusive security" model and return to traditional forceful deterrence of Russia. The Ukrainian crisis has been exploited as a pretext for legitimizing that transition and providing it with a long-term acceleration factor.

Keywords: *NATO Summits in Warsaw, Wales and Chicago – containment and defense policy – nuclear deterrence – "Chicago Triad" – hybrid threats – strategic propaganda – the Ukrainian crisis – the Syrian crisis – European Missile Defense System – enlargement of NATO* ..... 147

## Economy

*Nikulin A. A.* Mineral Recourses of Russia's Arctic Zone:  
Potential Capacity and Exploitation Perspectives.

The article analyzes current state and tendencies in developing the Arctic mineral resources with regard to solid commercial minerals. The Arctic zone of Russia greatly surpasses other circumpolar and Arctic states in most mineral resources' reserves. It has been proclaimed as the region of special strategic interests of Russia.

Keywords: *the Arctic – the Arctic zone of Russia – the Arctic shelf – mineral resources – solid commercial minerals* ..... 163

*Gnevasheva V. A.* Social Model of Labor Force Formation  
in the Modern Russian Society (Based on Findings of MSU Survey).

The article is based on empirical study which demonstrates the importance of professional education in the modern Russian society, explains the Russian youth's professional choice. The author denotes the significant agents promoting successful vocational and employment socialization of young professionals. The survey's results could be useful as empirical basis for policymaking in professional education, human resources distribution and providing effective employment.

Keywords: *labor force – professional education – modeling – socio-economic relations – professional identity – social economy – social capital* ..... 188

## History

*Volodikhin D. M.* Prince A. V. Rostovsky – an Outstanding Russian  
Military Leader: the 500th Anniversary of Polish-Lithuanian Invaders' Defeat at the Battle of Opochka.

Prince Alexander Vladimirovich Rostovsky was one of the greatest military leaders of Russia in the end of the XV – beginning of the XVI centuries. His military career and achievements are associated with the series of grand-scale Muscovy-Lithuanian wars which have not yet been fully examined by Russian historians. Prince A. V. Rostovsky had brought at least 3 major victories in that struggle. The most distinguished one was the crushing defeat of the Polish-Lithuanian army besieging the town of Opochka in 1517.

Keywords: *the battle of Opochka – nobility – the art of war – history of Russia – prince A. V. Rostovsky – politico-military elite – hierarchy of servicemen* ..... 201

*Dudareva A. S.* Diplomat and Writer K. N. Leontiev: Views on Russian  
Foreign Policy (Based on His Literary Writings of 1850s – 1880s).

The article studies the artistic heritage of K. N. Leontiev – a skilled diplomat and great conservative thinker of the XIXth century. The philosopher's views on Russia-Europe relations, particularly Anglo-Russian relations are examined in this paper. K. N. Leontiev paid much attention to the Slavic peoples' struggle against the Ottoman rule on the Balkans and the Russian Empire's support of that struggle. His experience received during the years of diplomatic service in the Balkans seems to be important to policy makers nowadays.

Keywords: *K. N. Leontiev – the "Eastern Question" – the Balkan Peninsula – Slavic peoples – Anglo-Russian relations – Pan-Slavism – the Russian diplomacy* ..... 215

## Reviews

*Surguladze V. Sh.* Deng Xiaoping and Ideological Dimension  
of Socio-Economic Reforms in China

Book review: *Pantzov A. V.* Deng Xiaoping. Moscow: Molodaya Gvardiya. 2013. 558 p.

Keywords: *Deng Xiaoping – PRC – modernization and socio-economic reforms in China – Chinese "economic miracle" – ideology* ..... 227

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*Surguladze V. Sh.* Power and Moral Dilemmas: Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian Campaign of Civil Disobedience as a Method of Political Transformation.

Book review: *Jordis, Christine*. Gandhi / Transl. from French by E. V. Kolodochkina. Moscow: Molodaya Gvardiya; Palimpsest, 2013. 327 p. (Life of Outstanding People: the Small Series: Biographies; Ed. 43)

Keywords: *Mahatma Gandhi – Swaraj – Satyagraha – civil disobedience – nonviolence – non-cooperation – mass psychology – ideology – national self-consciousness – political philosophy – Indian independence movement* ..... **234**