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### International Policy

*Alkhimenkov M. A.* Decline of Pax Americana:  
Restructuring the U.S. Hegemony in the Age of Trumpism.

The article analyses the phenomenon of the U.S. hegemony. The author looks into its origins and the current state of affairs under the presidency of D. Trump, as well as probable scenarios for further developments of Pax Americana. Various stances of American political forces and academic experts are observed here dealing with the issues of maintaining the U.S. world leadership and further evolution of Washington's global strategy. The focus is on some historical parallelism between the current American project for hegemony and similar efforts by various powers in the past, during the periods of crisis. The author encompasses the question about possible effects of the U.S. hegemony's restructure on the international relations as a whole. He characterizes the emerging power balance in the world as a system with multilayered polarity.

Keywords: *the U.S. hegemony – Pax Americana – the great powers – sovereignty – Trumpism – foreign policy realism – system of international relations – multilayered polarity* ..... 11

*Vorobyova L. M.* The German Way after the Second World War (1945–2020).

The article contains an analysis of key events on the way to establishment of modern Germany, happening along 75 years since the end of the Second World War. The author tracks down the country's developments from separation until its reunification, from the fall of the Berlin Wall until the rising of new dividing lines between the Western and Eastern Germans. The focus is on the Germans' reflections about the Nazi past and the struggle to overcome it throughout the post-war period, as well as various attempts to revise the history of the Second World War.

Keywords: *separation of Germany – the Cold War – reflections on the Nazi past in the FRG and GDR – the country's reunification – Gorbachev-Kohl "tandem" – transformational process in the East German regions – electoral success of the "Alternative for Germany" in the East of the country* ..... 27

*Opilkin A. S.* Right-wing Populism in Western Europe:  
Special Aspects of Political Demand.

The right-wing populists' rising representation in legislative bodies of various Western European countries has aroused reflections about reasons and implications of that tendency. Multiple academic papers by political scientists from Russia and other countries deal with the aforementioned political forces' activities in Europe and their political offer. The article is based on recent surveys and reveals the reasons for strong electoral support for the right-wing populists in Western

European countries. The author gives a perspective for that political forces basing on the political cleavages theory by S. Lipsett and S. Rokkan.

Keywords: *right-wing populism – populists – political cleavages theory – Western Europe – Germany* ..... 79

*Dovgilenko G. A.* The Green Movement in Northern European Countries: Tendencies and Prospects.

The article presents a review of various ecologically-oriented political parties and movements in Northern European countries. The author observes main vectors of their activities, as well as their foreign and domestic policy guidelines. The level of public support of the Green ideology is examined here. Basing on this study, the author evaluates the Greens' power clout over the national politics of Sweden, Finland, Denmark and Norway.

Keywords: *the Greens – Sweden – Norway – Finland – Denmark – climate change – global warming* ..... 93

*Gladchenko L. V.* On the Debris of the "Caliphate": the ISIL's Threat Transformation.

The current situation in Syria and Iraq – the epicenter of military struggle against the ISIL terroristic organization – is indicating that the positions of the "world Jihad" have substantially weakened. However, the ISIL's activity now is spilling across borders to new regions, which is touted by various experts as the group's continuation in spite of "the Caliphate state" and al-Baghdadi's physical termination. The author rises the question whether its comeback should be kept in view.

Keywords: *international terrorism – the ISIL – Syria – Iraq – Russia – the USA* ..... 108

*Gubin A. V.* Current Strategic Situation in Northeast Asia: Tendencies and Prospects.

The modern Northeast Asia's security falls under influence of various factors, which touch upon regional as well as of some extraregional countries. The negative impact on the regional and global stability is exacerbated by world politics' turbulence, indecisiveness of the "Asian paradox", nuclear proliferation and the rising instability along the so-called Eurasian rim. International relations between several Northeast Asian countries bear a potential for confliction – Japan and China, Russia and the Republic of Korea, as well as the situation in the Taiwan Strait and the continuing North Korean nuclear problem. The author argues that assessing the complicated situation in Northeast Asia is important for checking Russia's risks and opportunities for further cooperation with the regional countries.

Keywords: *North-East Asia – regional security – Russia's foreign policy – the Korean Peninsula – the East China Sea – the South Kuril Islands – military and political situation* ..... 125

*Andreev A. V.* Guinea's Foreign Policy under the President Alpha Condé.

The article observes guidelines and main vectors of the Guinean Republic's foreign policy under the president A. Condé (2010–2020). An ambiguous nature of the country's relationships with the former metropole – France and with the United States are noted here. The author makes the point that partnerships with China and India as well as a new dynamics of ties with Russia are of key importance to the African republic. An appraisal of Condé's African policy, based on ideas of Pan-Africanism and maintaining the regional security, is given in the article.

Keywords: *Guinea – economic development – France – the African Union – Pan-Africanism – regional ambitions – China – India – Russia* ..... 144

**Economy***Karataev S. V.* Challenges for Africa's Infrastructural Development.

The article deals with current issues of Africa's infrastructural development. The author examines some reasons for the continued deficit of investments in African countries' infrastructure and actions taken to overcome the existing constraints. An evaluation of various recent international initiatives addressing the issue is given here.

Keywords: *Africa – investments – infrastructure – international cooperation* .... 167

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Book review: *Boyd J.* Travellers in the Third Reich : The Rise of Fascism through the Eyes of Everyday People / Julia Boyd. M. : Exmo, 2020. 608 p.

Keywords: *the Third Reich – history of Germany in the XX<sup>th</sup> century – national socialism – communism – socialism – ideology – politics of memory – politics of the past* ..... 187

*Surguladze V. Sh.* The Rise of the Third Reich through the Eyes of a Witness (A Case in Political Psychology Concerning Impact on Privacy Made by an Authoritarian Ideocratical Regime).

Book review: *Haffner S.* The Story of a German : A Private Person against the Millennial Reich / Sebastian Haffner ; Transl. from German by N. Eliseeva ; Under the editorship of G. Snejinskaya. Saint Petersburg : Ivan Limbakh Printing House, 2017. 448 p.

Keywords: *Sebastian Haffner – the Third Reich – history of Germany in the XX<sup>th</sup> century – private and public life – privacy – political psychology – ideology – ideocracy* ..... 197

*Surguladze V. Sh.* Splendor and Misery of the Third Reich:  
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Book review: *Tooze A.* The Wages of Destruction : The Making and Breaking  
of the Nazi Economy / Adam Tooze ; Transl. from English by N. Edelman ;  
Under the Academic Editorship of A. Kosmarsky ; the Second Revised Ed.  
M. : Gaidar Institute Publishers, 2019. 864 p.

Keywords: *the Third Reich – Germany – the Second World War – economic  
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